1) A river flows at a speed of $12 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ from north to south. A powerboat can move at a constant maximum speed of $23 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ in still water.
a. What is the maximum velocity of the boat upstream (upstream means traveling against the current)? $\qquad$
b. What is the maximum velocity of the boat downstream? $\qquad$
c. If the boat were headed east across the river at its maximum speed, what would the resultant velocity of the boat be?
2) A plane is travelling toward the east with a velocity of $120 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. It encounters a wind blowing toward the east at $0.20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{min}$. What is the velocity of the plane in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ ?
3) A girl walks 26 m at an angle of $39^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$ of S .
a. How far west of her starting point is she?
b. How far south of her starting point is she?
4) A pitcher can throw a ball at a velocity of $125 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ straight ahead (draw this down on your paper). If he throws the ball straight when a cross-wind is blowing at $28 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ to the left,
a. What will be the magnitude of the ball's resultant velocity?
b. The direction of the ball will be off $\qquad$ - to the (left, right).
5) A plane heads due north, but because of a wind blowing to the west, the plane flies at a resultant velocity of $620 \mathrm{mi} / \mathrm{h}, 22^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$ of N . What was the velocity of the wind?
